



Web-Based Apps to Simulate Disinfectant Water Chemistry: Development and Practical Uses

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After the presentation, you will

1. Know of two chloramine apps:

- Simulate chemistry (kinetics)
- Interpret hold studies
- Interpret real-world observations

2. Know of two chlorinated cyanurate apps:

- Simulate chemistry (equilibrium)
- Estimate free chlorine residual



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Chloramines

- 2nd most used secondary disinfectant
 - Free ammonia (NH_4^+ and NH_3 , Free NH_3)
 - Free chlorine (HOCl and OCl^- , Free Cl_2)
- ↓ regulated DBPs & ↑ residual stability
- 3 inorganic species
 - **Mono**chloramine (NH_2Cl)
 - **Dichloramine** (NHCl_2)
 - **Trichloramine** (NCl_3)
- Kinetically controlled system (time matters)



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Drinking Water Chloramine Chemistry

- Formation & decay (will happen, baseline)
 - Chlorine to ammonia–nitrogen ratio ($\text{Cl}_2:\text{N}$) $\leq 5:1$

Free chlorine = 2.0 mg Cl_2/L
Free ammonia = 0.5 mg N/L

4:1 $\text{Cl}_2:\text{N}$
 - Concentrations when mixed (residual not dose)
 - Source water ammonia
 - pH
 - Mixing, temperature, hydraulics
- Demand (will happen if present)
 - Natural organic matter & inorganics (e.g., iron)
 - Nitrification related → nitrite, cells, degradation
 - ↓ formation & ↓ stability



Chloramine Reaction Scheme

Unified Model
Formation & “Decay”
Jafvert & Valentine (1992)
Vikesland et al. (2001)

Example “Demand”
Organic Matter
Duirk et al. (2005)

- 1 $\text{HOCl} + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 2 $\text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{NH}_3$
- 3 $\text{HOCl} + \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{NHCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 4 $\text{NHCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{NH}_2\text{Cl}$
- 5 $\text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{NHCl}_2 + \text{NH}_3$
- 6 $\text{NHCl}_2 + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{NH}_2\text{Cl}$
- 7 $\text{NHCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{I}$
- 8 $\text{I} + \text{NHCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{HOCl} + \text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{Cl}^-$
- 9 $\text{I} + \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{Cl}^-$
- 10 $\text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{NHCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{Cl}^-$
- 11 $\text{HOCl} + \text{NHCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{NCl}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 12 $\text{NHCl}_2 + \text{NCl}_3 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + 2\text{HOCl} + 3\text{HCl}$
- 13 $\text{NHCl}_2 + \text{NCl}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{HOCl} + 3\text{HCl}$
- 14 $\text{NHCl}_2 + 2\text{HOCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{NO}_3^- + 5\text{H}^+ + 4\text{Cl}^-$
- 15 $\text{NH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{DOC}_1 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3 + \text{Products}$
- 16 $\text{HOCl} + \text{DOC}_2 \rightarrow \text{Products}$



Motivation & Goals

- Create interactive apps
- Ability to simulate your conditions
 - Impact of changes?
 - What happens outside of normal ranges?
 - What is the baseline chloramine stability?
- Freeware
- Web based
- Users
 - Regulators, engineers, operators, academics, & students
 - No software or modeling expertise



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Chloramine Chemistry App

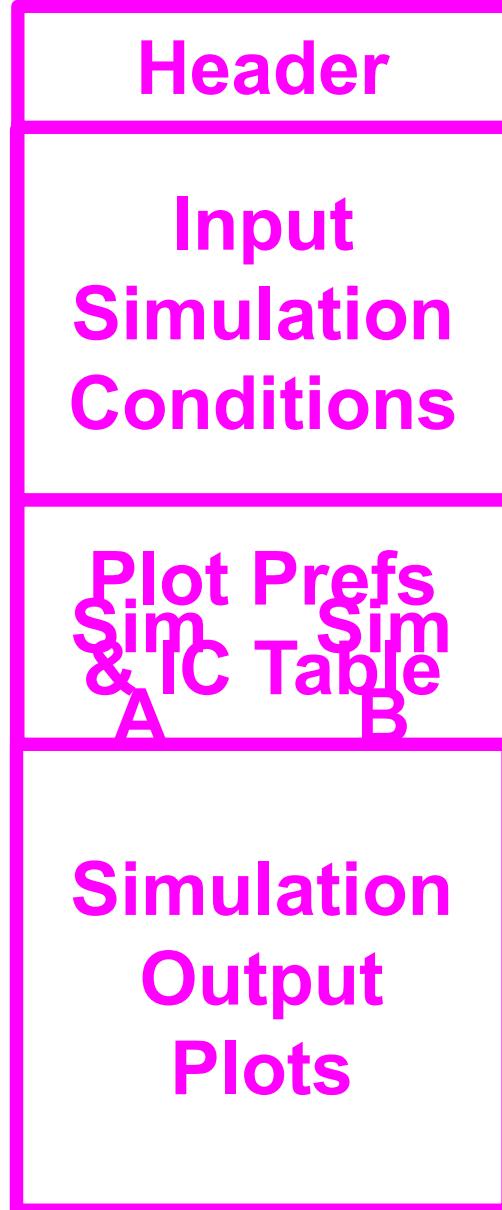
- Formation & decay + organic matter demand
- <https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/Unified-Combo/>
- Assumptions
 - Batch (plug-flow) → time = water age (pipe-flow)
 - Ideal chemical mixing
 - No pipe wall or additional demand reactions
 - No or low bromide (< 0.1 mg/L)
- Features
 - User-selectable inputs
 - Two side-by-side simulations
 - Three chemical addition scenarios
 - Download simulation data (.csv)



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Chloramine Chemistry – Layout



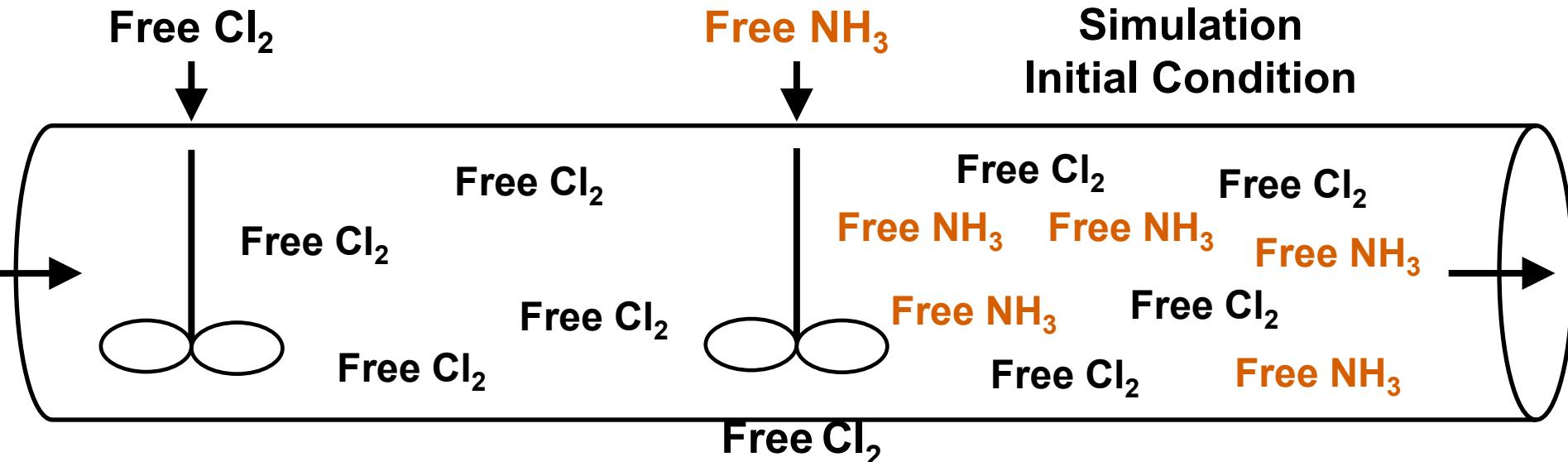
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT



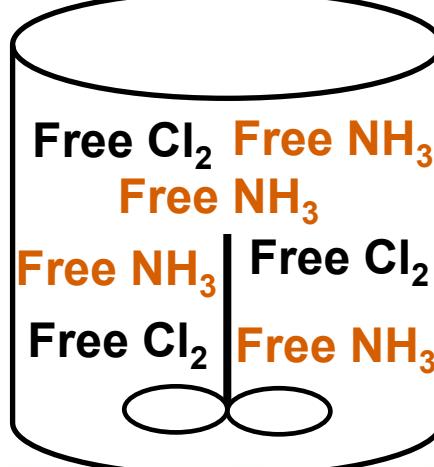
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A_2015-04-29_16_44.csv - Excel														
FILE	HOME	INSERT	PAGE LAYOUT	FORMULAS	DATA	REVIEW	VIEW	ADD-INS	Wahman, David					
Font				Alignment			Number		Styles		Cells		Editing	
A1														
1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K			
1	Time_minutes	Time_hours	Time_days	Total_Chlorine_mg_Cl2_L	Monochloramine_mg_Cl2_L	Dichloramine_mg_Cl2_L	Trichloramine_mg_Cl2_L	Free_Chlorine_mg_Cl2_L	Free_Ammonia_mg_N_L					
2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0.842105263				
3	2	0.016666667	0.000277778	1.16E-05	3.999966864	2.003168617	0.023836689	0.000140768	1.97282079	0.444753264				
4	3	0.033333333	0.000555556	2.31E-05	3.999880266	2.676448537	0.052583197	0.000498708	1.270349824	0.309131674				
5	4	0.05	0.000833333	3.47E-05	3.999775143	3.009085291	0.076167219	0.000912214	0.91361042	0.241183201				
6	5	0.066666667	0.001111111	4.63E-05	3.999665334	3.205129669	0.095206058	0.001316188	0.698013418	0.200616483				
7	6	0.083333333	0.001388889	5.79E-05	3.99955565	3.333153036	0.110763851	0.001688287	0.553950476	0.173807169				
8	7	0.1	0.001666667	6.94E-05	3.999447755	3.422574969	0.123660578	0.002021892	0.451190315	0.154873897				
9	8	0.116666667	0.001944444	8.10E-05	3.999342143	3.488073812	0.134487183	0.002316548	0.374464601	0.140864166				
10	9	0.133333333	0.002222222	9.26E-05	3.999238869	3.537772588	0.143672144	0.00257426	0.315219877	0.130133912				
11	10	0.15	0.0025	0.000104167	3.999137824	3.576521076	0.15153247	0.002797956	0.268286323	0.12169543				
12	11	0.166666667	0.002777778	0.000115741	3.999038857	3.607388361	0.15830788	0.002990806	0.23035181	0.114919736				
13	12	0.183333333	0.003055556	0.000127315	3.998941813	3.632408242	0.164183382	0.003155917	0.199194272	0.109387387				
14	13	0.2	0.003333333	0.000138889	3.998846554	3.652979987	0.169304372	0.003296207	0.173265987	0.104807973				
15	14	0.216666667	0.003611111	0.000150463	3.998752965	3.670096734	0.173786957	0.003414352	0.151454922	0.100974071				
16	15	0.233333333	0.003888889	0.000162037	3.998660948	3.684482075	0.177725146	0.003512775	0.132940952	0.097733599				
17	16	0.25	0.004166667	0.000173611	3.998570427	3.69667522	0.181195994	0.003593659	0.117105553	0.094972518				
18	17	0.266666667	0.004444444	0.000185185	3.998481336	3.707085864	0.18426333	0.003658958	0.103473184	0.092603646				
19	18	0.283333333	0.004722222	0.000196759	3.998393625	3.716030624	0.186980524	0.00371042	0.091672057	0.090559195				
20	19	0.3	0.005	0.000208333	3.99830725	3.723757872	0.189392565	0.003749606	0.081407208	0.088785673				
21	20	0.316666667	0.005277778	0.000219907	3.998222179	3.730465039	0.191537654	0.003777908	0.072441577	0.087240309				
22	21	0.333333333	0.005555556	0.000231481	3.99813838	3.736310952	0.193448437	0.003796571	0.06458242	0.085888501				
23	22	0.35	0.005833333	0.000243056	3.998055829	3.741424737	0.195152968	0.003806702	0.057671422	0.084701963				
24	23	0.366666667	0.006111111	0.00025463	3.997974505	3.74591238	0.196675478	0.003809292	0.051577356	0.083657355				
25	24	0.383333333	0.006388889	0.000266204	3.997894388	3.749861632	0.198036988	0.003805225	0.046190544	0.082735256				
26	25	0.4	0.006666667	0.000277778	3.997815461	3.753345702	0.199255805	0.003795289	0.041418665	0.081919383				
27	26	0.416666667	0.006944444	0.000289352	3.997737706	3.756426113	0.200347934	0.00378019	0.037183469	0.081195989				
28	27	0.433333333	0.007222222	0.000300926	3.997661109	3.759154902	0.201327406	0.003760557	0.033418243	0.080553398				
29	28	0.45	0.0075	0.0003125	3.997585653	3.761576334	0.202206562	0.003736952	0.030065804	0.079981634				
30	29	0.466666667	0.007777778	0.000324074	3.997511325	3.763728269	0.202996278	0.003709879	0.0270769	0.079472132				
31	30	0.483333333	0.008055556	0.000335648	3.99743811	3.765643241	0.203706164	0.003679785	0.02440892	0.079017507				
32	31	0.5	0.008333333	0.000347222	3.997365993	3.767349334	0.204344727	0.003647073	0.022024858	0.078611359				
33	32	0.516666667	0.008611111	0.000358796	3.99729496	3.768870895	0.204919515	0.003612102	0.019892449	0.078248125				

Simultaneous Addition (Plant Formation)



Simulation Initial Condition



Example Use Cases

- Plant formation
- Sample point location
- Lab formation

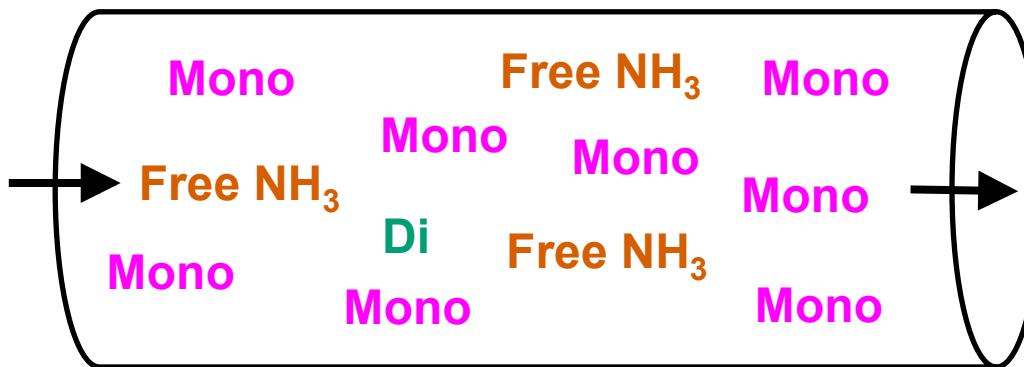


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Preformed Chloramines (DS Sample)

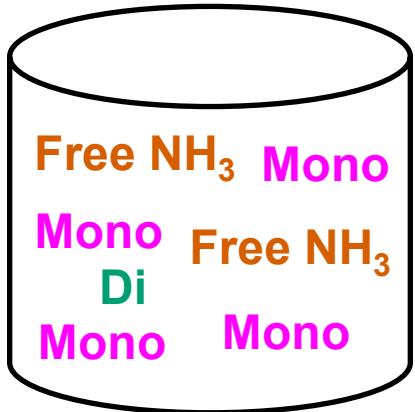
Simulation Initial Condition



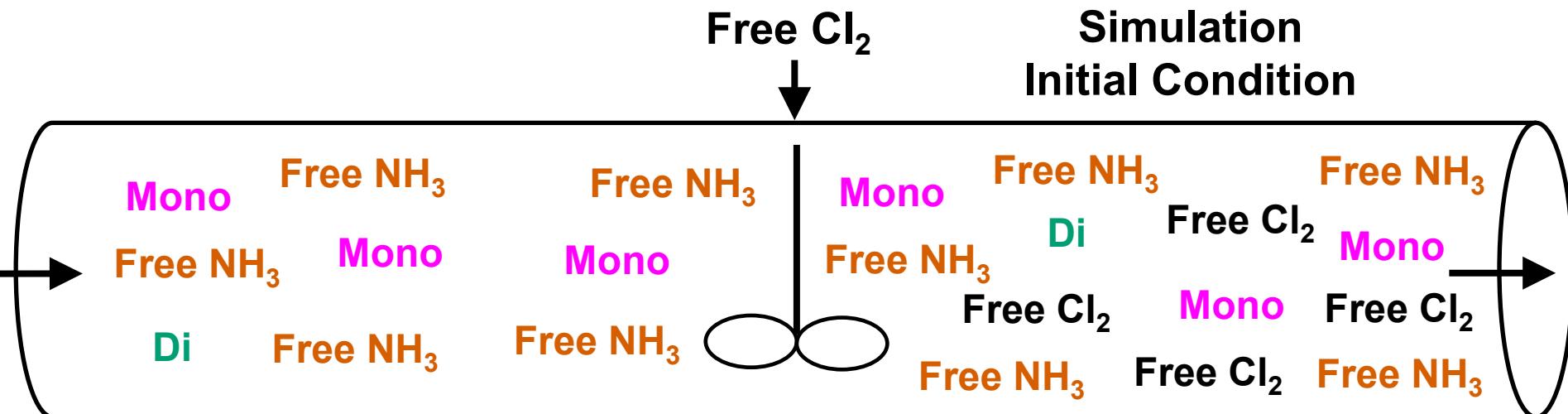
Simulation Initial Condition

Example Use Cases

- Hold study
- Lab stock dosing



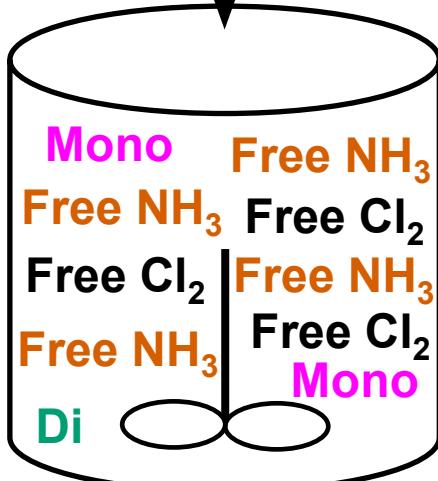
Booster Chlorination (Plant or DS)



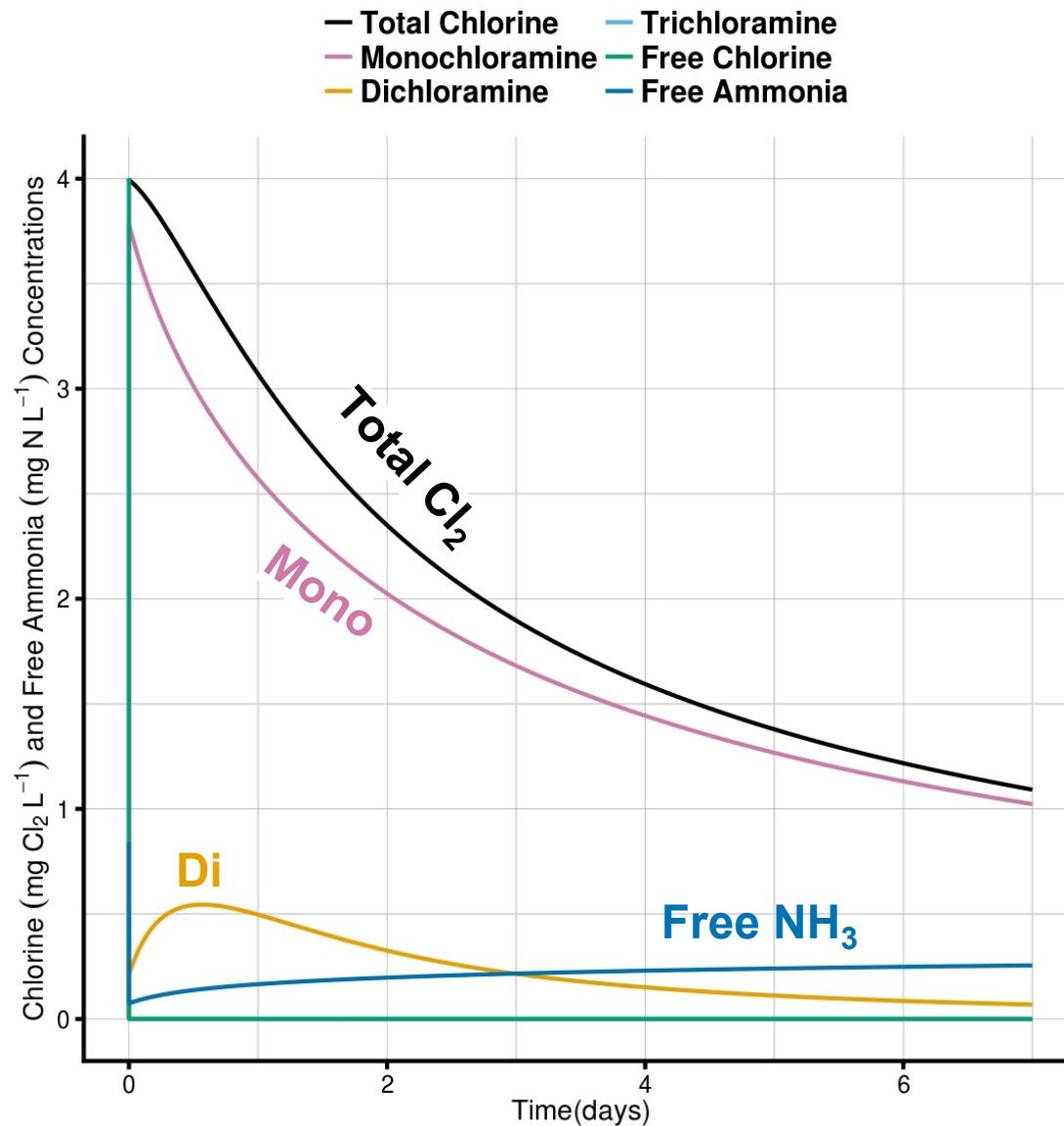
Example Use Cases

- Plant trimming
- DS boosting
- Rapid-mix effluent
- Mixing in DS
- Breakpoint tank

Free Cl₂
Simulation Initial Condition



Chloramine Chemistry – Output Plot

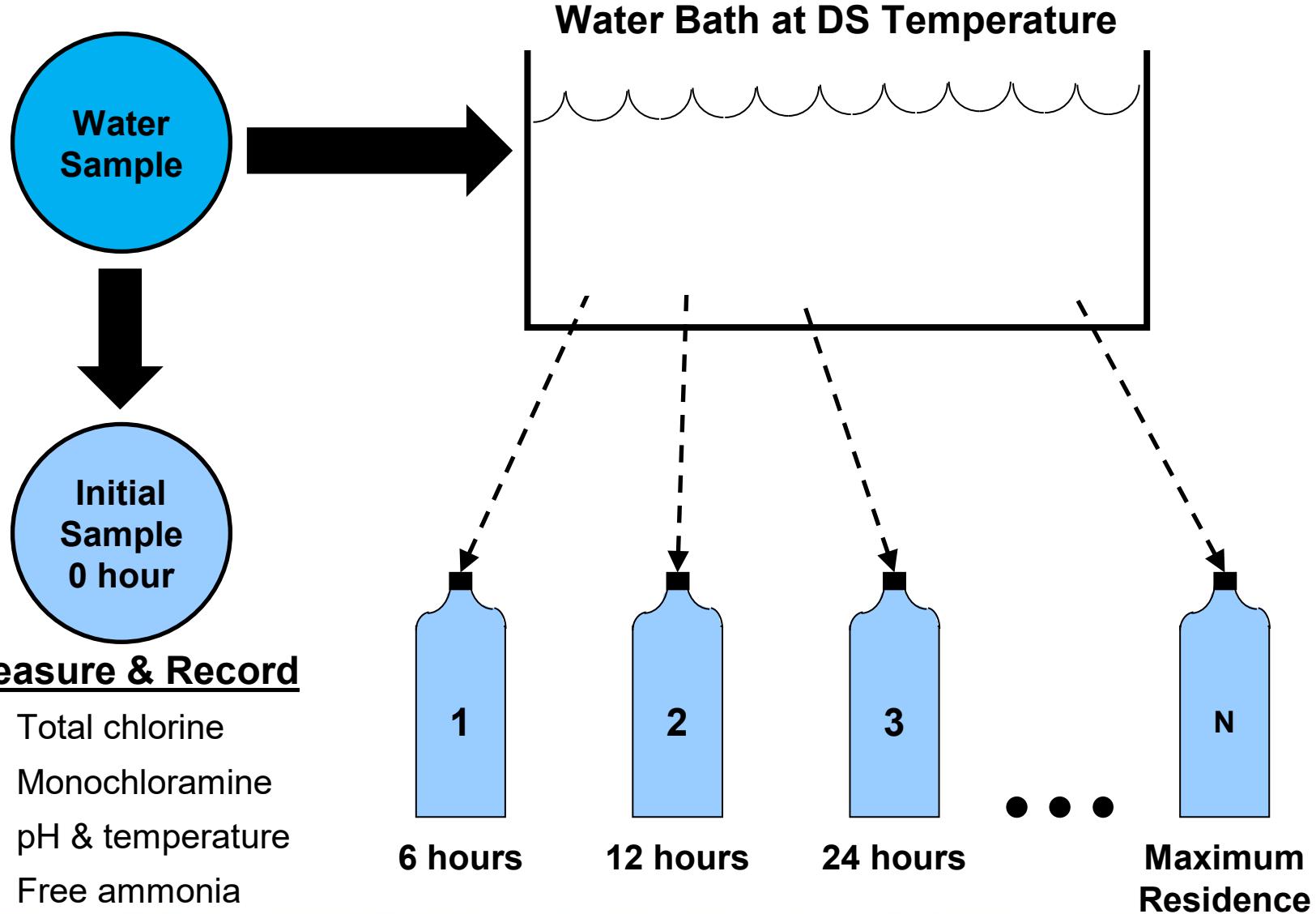


Hold Study Use Case – Overview

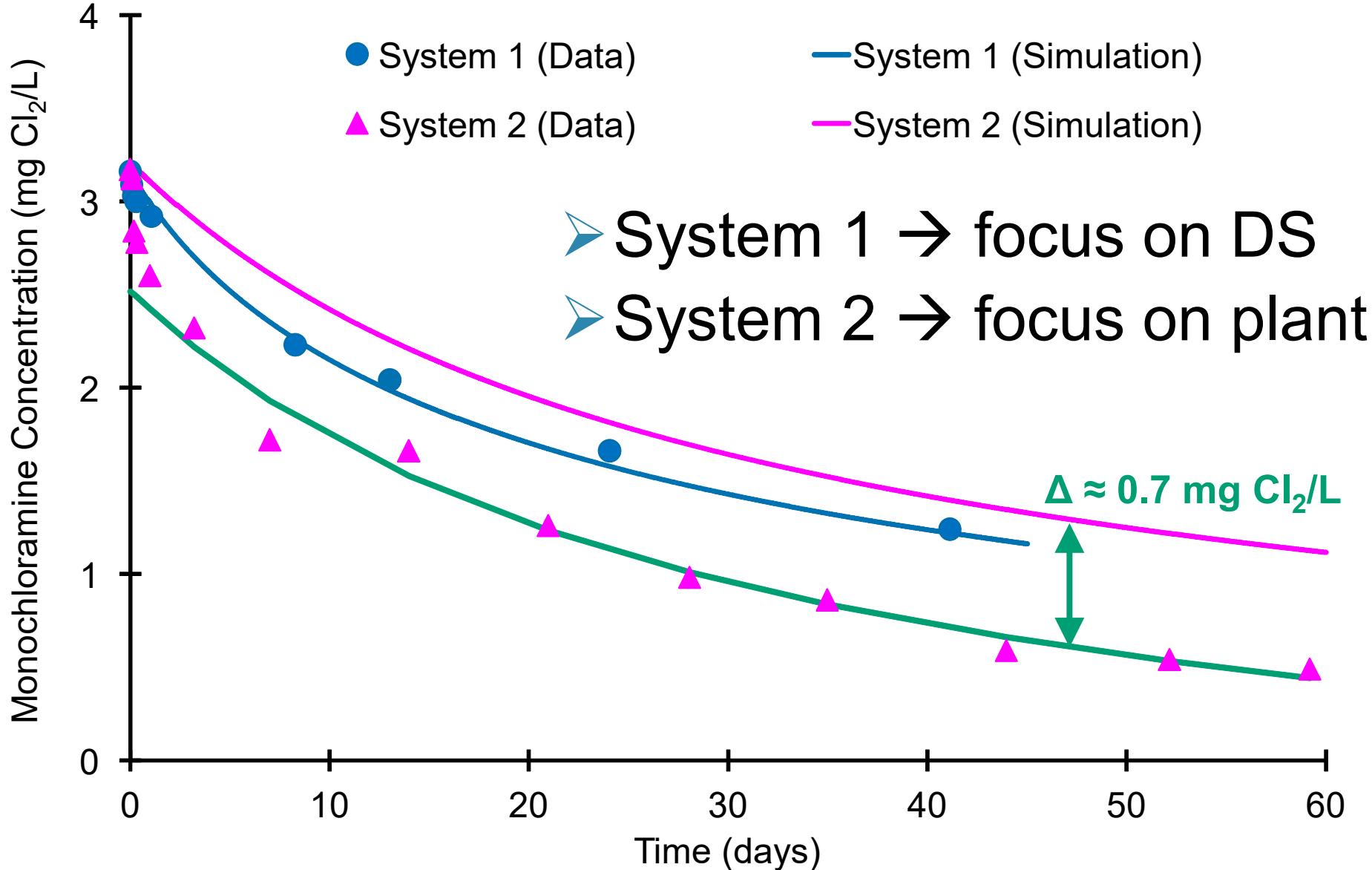
- *Opflow* publications
 - Alexander et al., May 2019, 16–19, <https://doi.org/10.1002/opfl.1187>
 - “Use a Hold Study to Assess Distribution System Influent Water Quality”
 - Alexander et al., June 2020, 20–23, <https://doi.org/10.1002/opfl.1383>
 - “Use a Hold Study and a Web-Based App to Assess Chloramine Demand”
- Water sample
 - Within treatment plant
 - Distribution system influent
 - Master meter
- Measure residual over time → assess bulk water stability
- Bottle study → no hydraulic or material impacts
 - Chlorine demand free
 - Size based on sample volume (1 liter)
 - Protect from light → amber glass, foil wrapped, cabinet
 - Headspace free



Hold Study – Approach

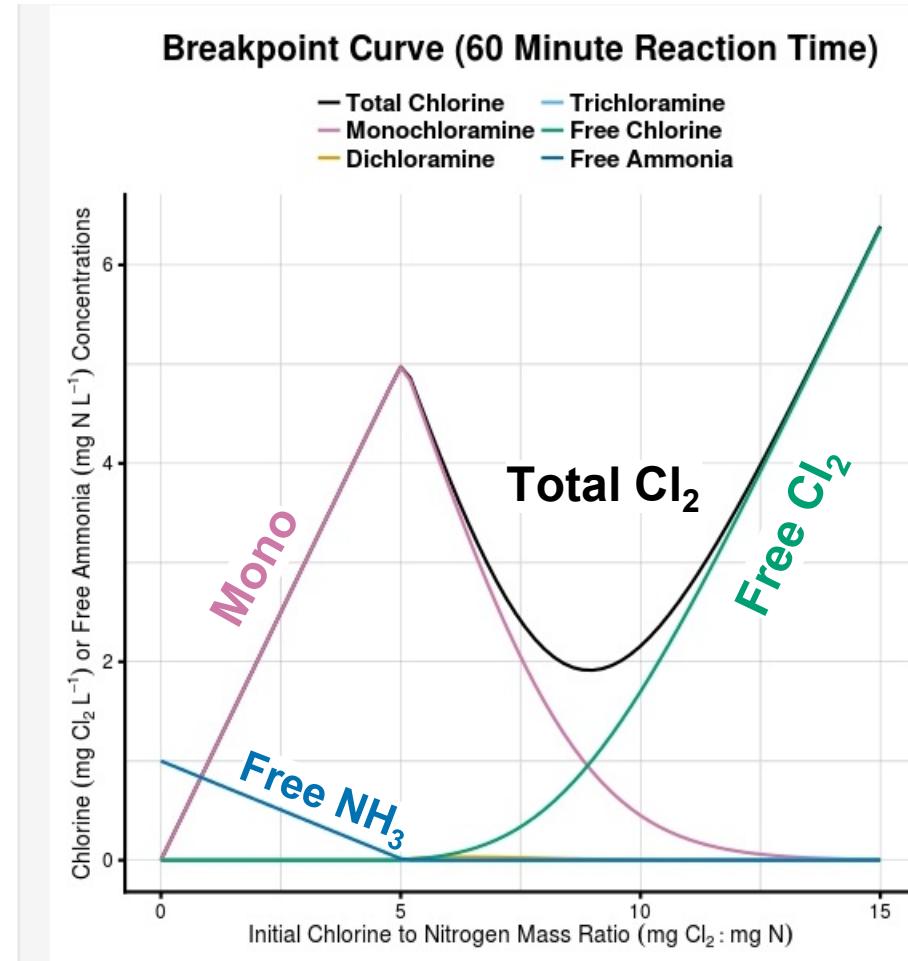
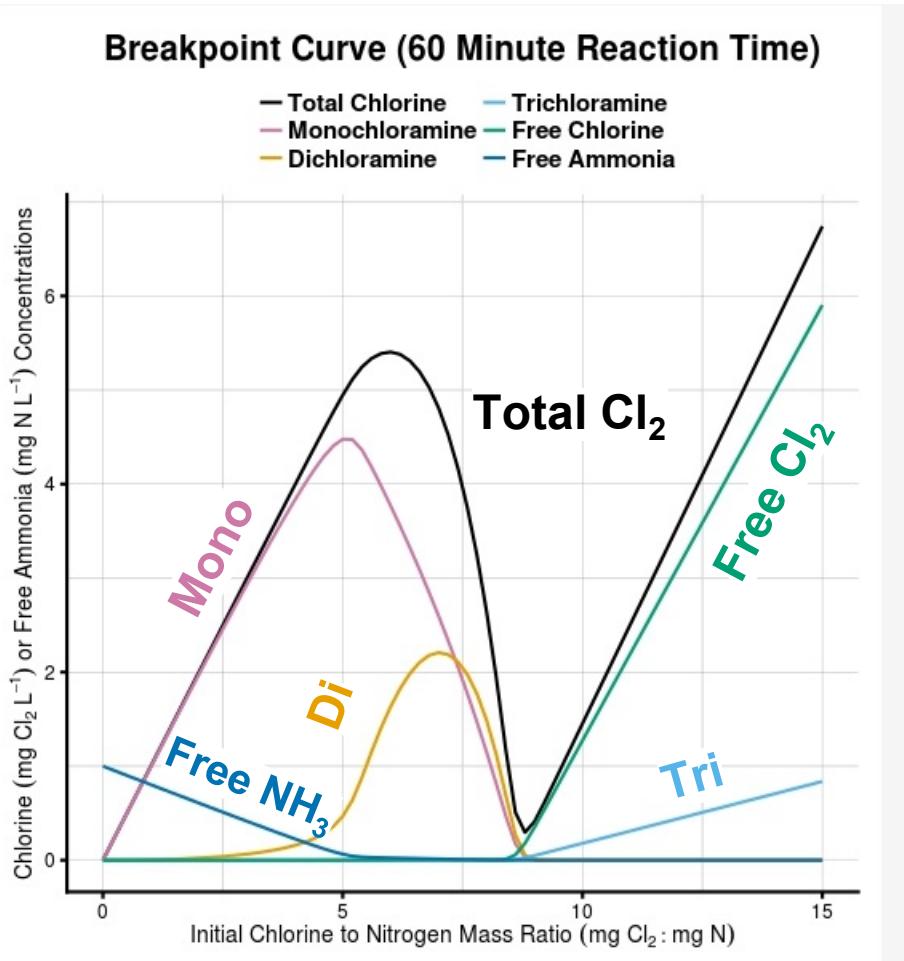


Hold Study – Example Use Case



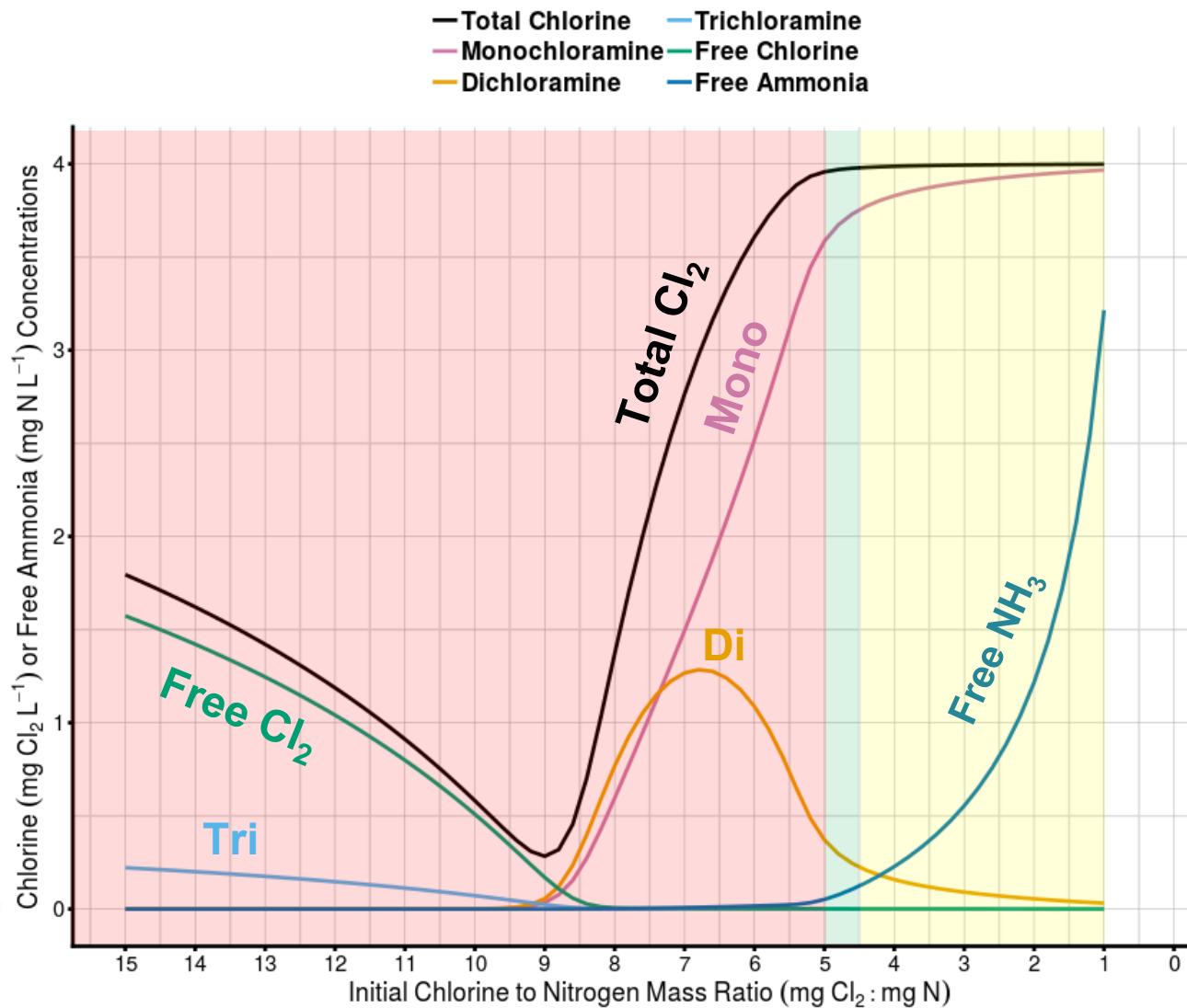
Breakpoint Curve App – Add Chlorine

- <https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/Breakpoint-Curve/>
- Remove 1 mg N/L free ammonia (add free chlorine)



Breakpoint Curve App – Add Ammonia

- Chloramine formation (add free ammonia)
- Impact of $\text{Cl}_2:\text{N}$ (4 mg Cl_2/L , pH 7, 60 minute)



After the presentation, you will

1. Know of two chloramine apps:

- Simulate chemistry (kinetics)
- Interpret hold studies
- Interpret real-world observations

Web-Based Applications to Simulate Drinking Water Inorganic Chloramine Chemistry

DAVID G. WAHMAN¹ 

- *JAWWA*, November 2018, E43–E61
- DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1002/awwa.1146>



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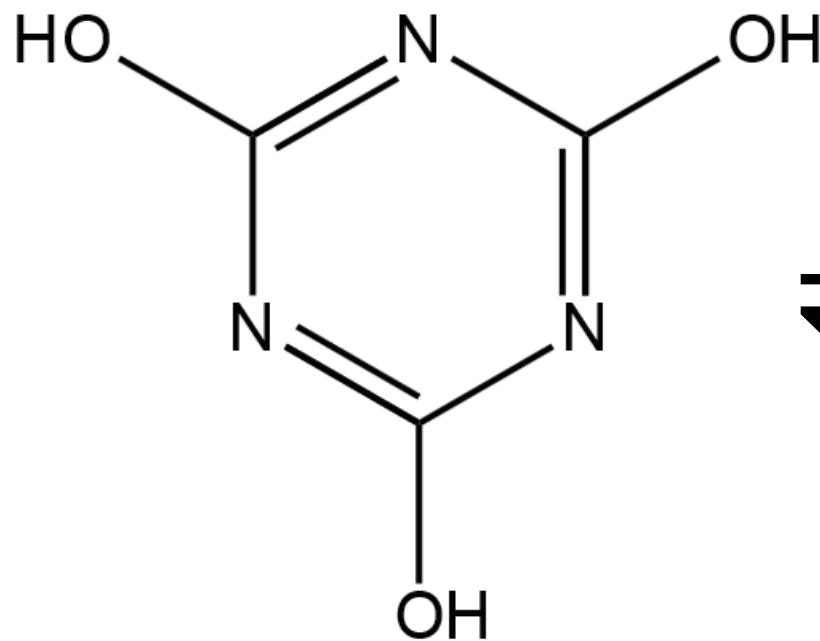
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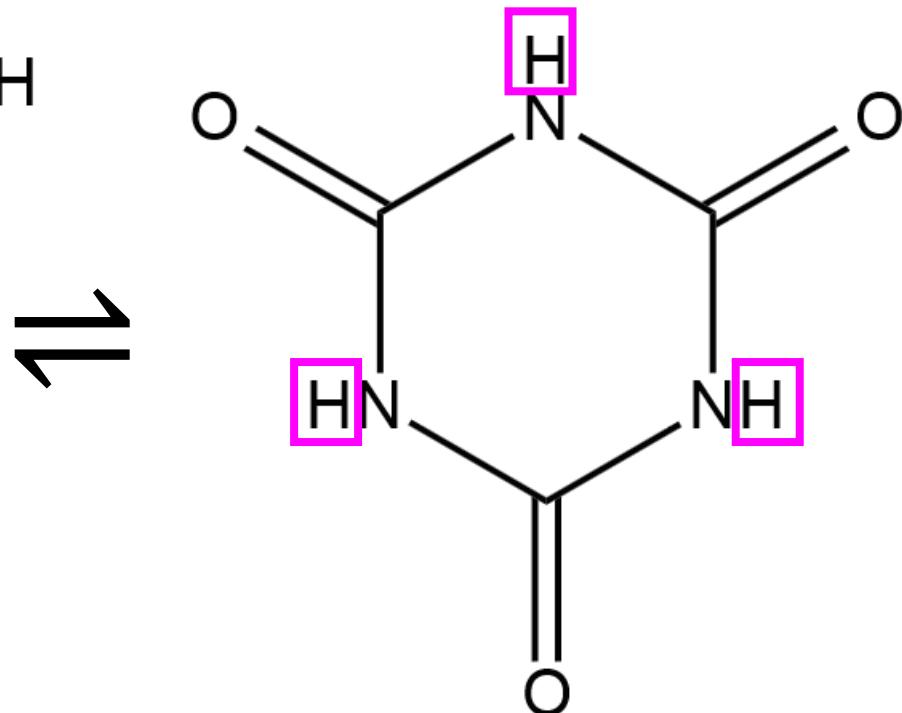
Free Chlorine & Sunlight

- Free chlorine
 - Hypochlorous acid (HOCl) + hypochlorite ion (OCl⁻)
 - Absorbs ultraviolet (UV) light → decomposes
- Wavelengths > ~280 nm reach Earth's surface
 - Peak absorbance (λ_{max}): OCl⁻ = 292 nm & HOCl = 235 nm
 - 30 minute half-life
- Cyanuric acid → outdoor pools since 1958
 - “Stabilizes” free chlorine
 - Forms chlorinated cyanurates
 - Lowers free chlorine concentration
 - “Reservoir” of free chlorine → releases back into water
 - $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 215\text{--}220 \text{ nm}$ → more stable in sunlight

Cyanuric Acid (H_3Cy)



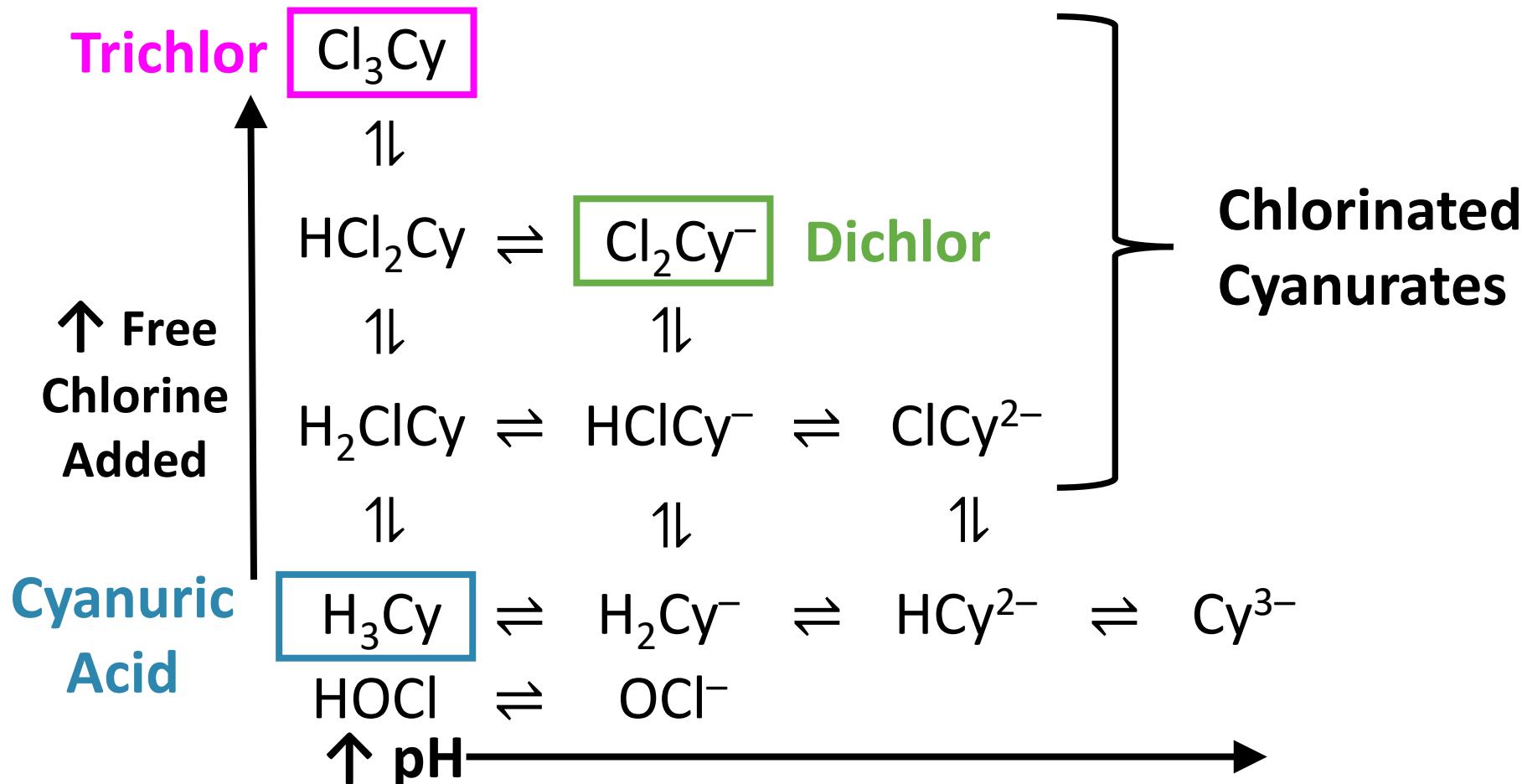
Cyanuric Acid
(enol form)



Isocyanuric Acid
(keto form)

- “Cy” = $\text{C}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{Cy}$

Chlorinated Cyanurate Equilibrium System



- Cy + free chlorine \rightleftharpoons chlorinated cyanurates
- Total (available) chlorine (TOTCl) = 8 species with Cl
- Total cyanurate (TOTCy) = 10 species with Cy
- Free chlorine is disinfectant \rightarrow no approved methods work



Drinking Water Dichlor/Trichlor

- Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Registration Act (FIFRA)
 - 1st approval, July 2001 → Oxychem Corporation
 - Routine treatment of drinking water
- Manufacturer NSF 60 Certification
 - Function → disinfection & oxidation
 - 6, 10, or 30 mg/L max
 - 7 dichlor¹ & 10 trichlor² manufacturers
- World Health Organization (WHO) guidelines
 - Sodium dichloroisocyanurate (Dichlor): 50 mg/L
 - Cyanuric acid: 40 mg/L
- SDWA primacy agency may approve use
- Benefits → ease of use (solid chlorine form, no Ca²⁺)

¹<http://info.nsf.org/Certified/PwsChemicals/Listings.asp?ChemicalName=Sodium+Dichloroisocyanurate>

²<http://info.nsf.org/Certified/PwsChemicals/Listings.asp?ChemicalName=Trichloroisocyanuric+Acid>

Free Chlorine Measurement

- Cy + free chlorine \rightleftharpoons chlorinated cyanurates
 - Fast equilibrium
 - Cannot react with free chlorine (or chlorinated cyanurates)
 - Cannot change pH
- What does not work?
 - DPD & amperometric titration (Wajon & Morris 1980)
 - Indophenol & ChemKeys (Wahman et al. 2019)
 - Currently, no approved method
- What could? → Water chemistry estimate from sample?
 - O'Brien (1972) → equilibrium system (25°C only)
 - Need to know:
 - pH → directly measure
 - Total chlorine (TOTCl) → free chlorine DPD
 - Total cyanurate (TOTCy) → estimate from chemical dosing

Free Chlorine & Cy App

<https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/cyanuric/>

■ Assumptions

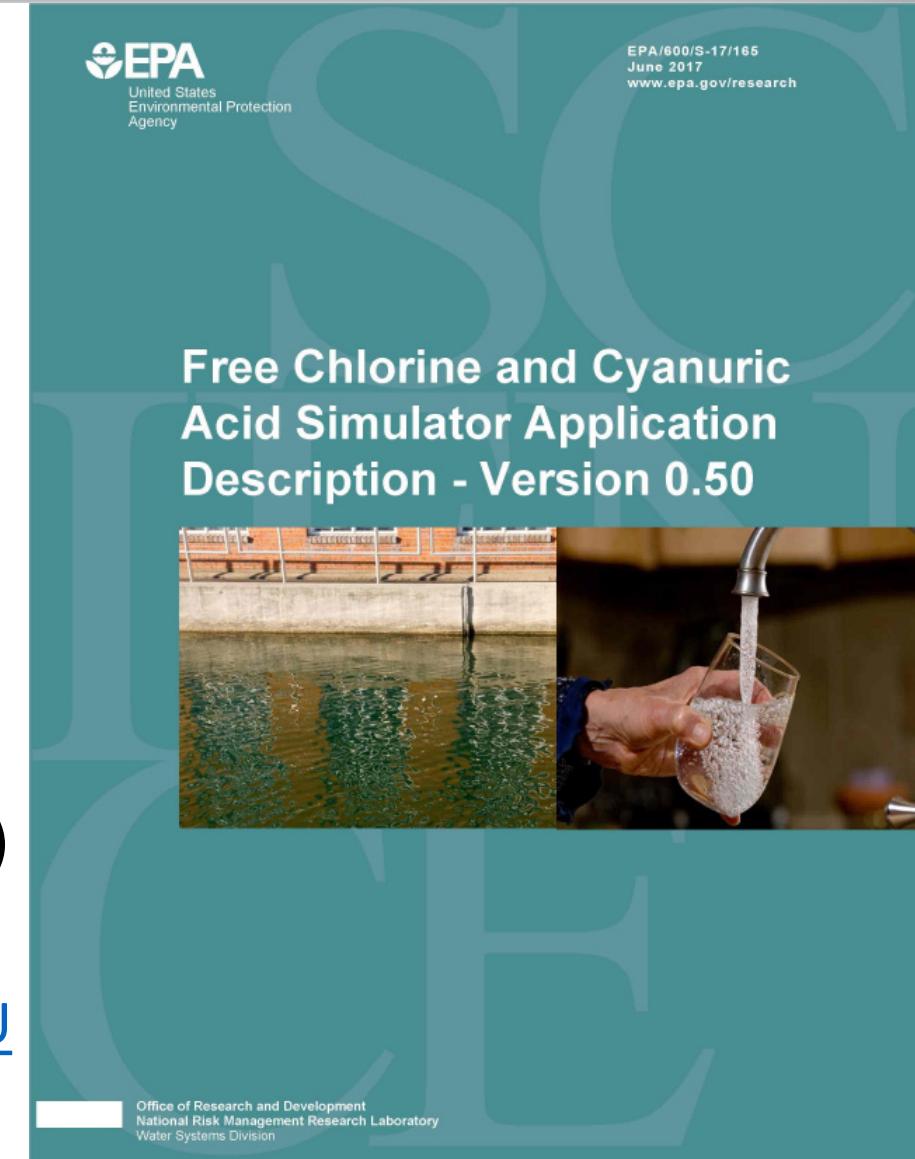
- Full O'Brien model → 25°C
- Know total chlorine
- Know total cyanurate
- Know pH range

■ Features

- User-selectable inputs
- Two side-by-side simulations
- Chemical addition scenarios
- Download simulation data (.csv)

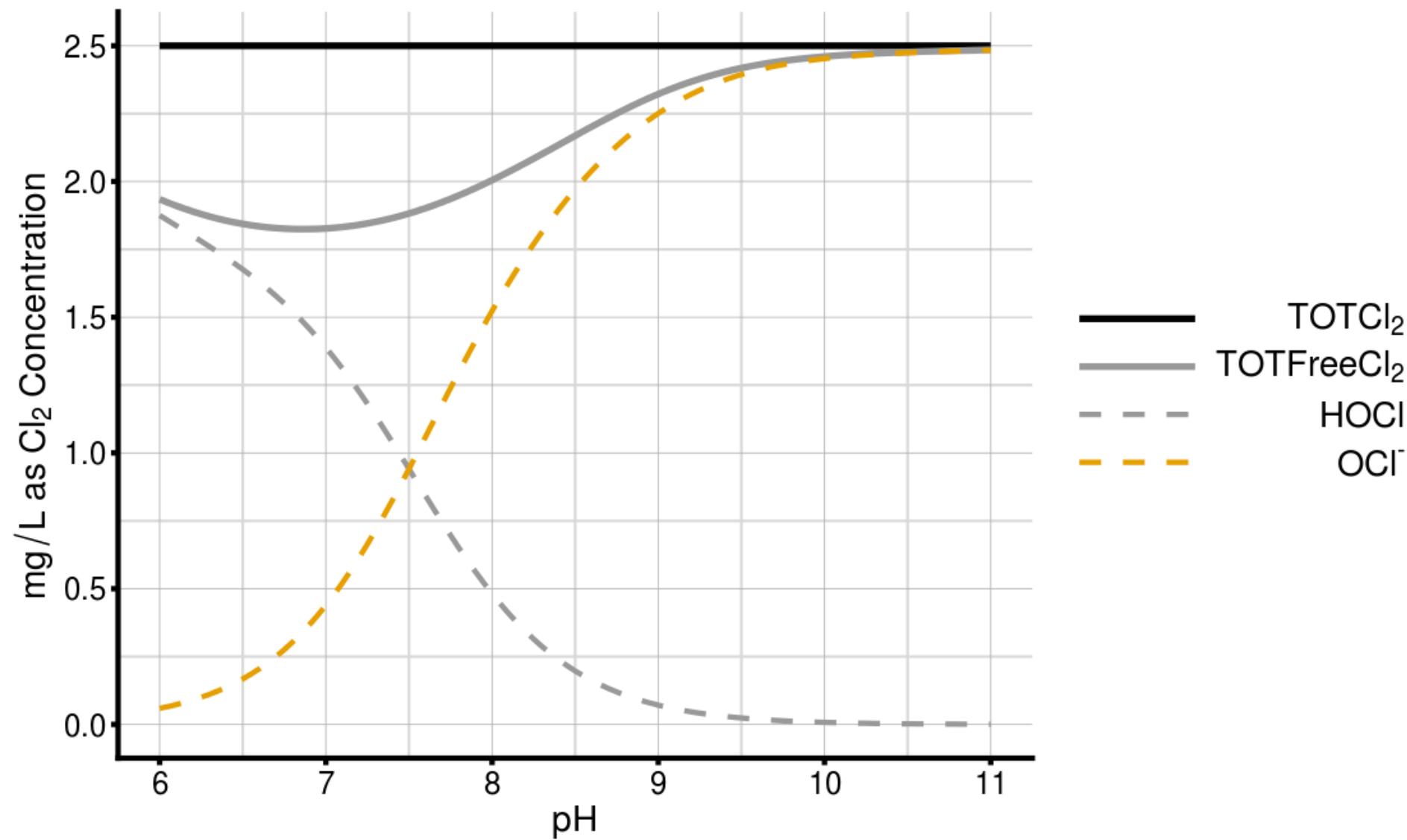
■ App Description

- <https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPUE.cgi?Dockey=P100S368.txt>

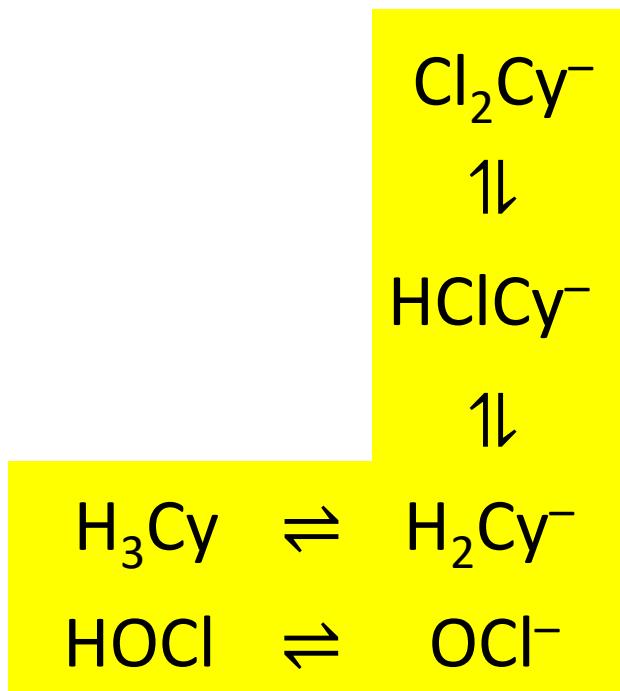




App Output (25°C)



Practical Issue – Temperature



- Simple model
 - 12 species → 6 species
 - 10 equilibria → 4 equilibria
 - Temperature → 3 equilibria
- Experiments → temperature

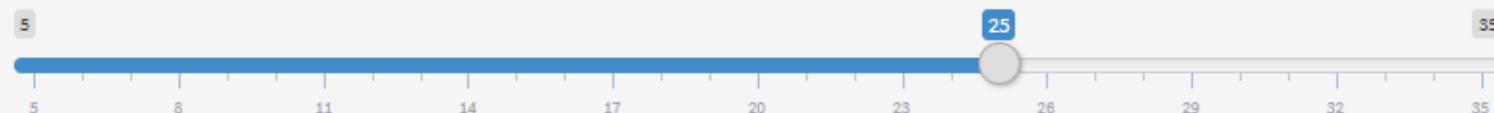


Simple Model Estimator

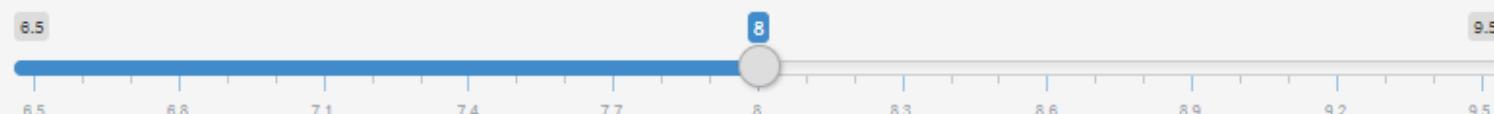
<https://shiny.epa.gov/fcedts/>

Inputs for Free Chlorine Estimate

Temperature (Celsius) - Measured



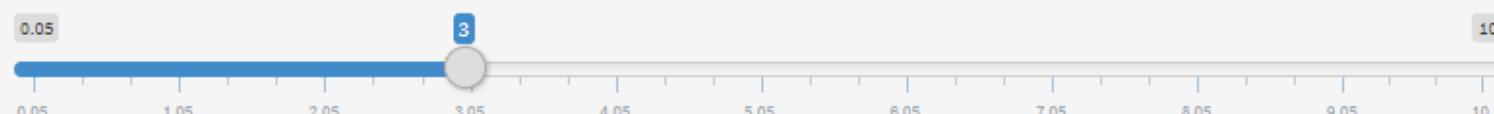
pH - Measured



Total Chlorine (mg Cl₂/L) - Measured with a free chlorine method (see Application Documentation)



Total Cyanurate (mg/L as cyanuric acid) - Estimated from chemical dosing (see Application Documentation)



Estimated free chlorine concentration = 1.44 mg/L as chlorine

Additional Information

<https://doi.org/10.1002/awwa.1086>

Literature Review

Journal AWWA

Chlorinated Cyanurates: Review of Water Chemistry and Associated Drinking Water Implications

David G. Wahman

<https://doi.org/10.1039/C8EW00431E>

Model Development

Environmental Science: Water Research & Technology

First acid ionization constant of the drinking water relevant chemical cyanuric acid from 5 to 35 °C

[David G. Wahman](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1002/aws2.1133>

Practical Issues



Chlorinated cyanurates in drinking water: Measurement bias, stability, and disinfectant byproduct formation

David G. Wahman , Matthew T. Alexander, Alison G. Dugan

<https://doi.org/10.1089/ees.2018.0387>

Model Development

Environmental Engineering Science

A Drinking Water Relevant Water Chemistry Model for the Free Chlorine and Cyanuric Acid System from 5°C to 35°C

David G. Wahman and Matthew T. Alexander



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After the presentation, you will

1. Know of two chloramine apps:

- Simulate chemistry (kinetics)
- Interpret hold studies
- Interpret real-world observations

2. Know of two chlorinated cyanurate apps:

- Simulate chemistry (equilibrium)
- Estimate free chlorine residual



Acknowledgements

- App Development & Testing
 - Matt Alexander, Alicia Diehl, Alison Dugan, Richard Falk, Vadim Malkov, Jonathan Pressman, & Jerry Speitel
- App Deployment
 - Kudeha Atila, Velez Childress, Jamie Falik, Michael Hillard, Jeff Hollister, Michelle Ibarra, Thom Johnson, Kim Lyons, Ethan McMahon, Caroline Parton, Michelle Sims, Becky Taylor, Ann Vega, & Dalroy Ward

Breakpoint Chlorination:

External hosted location: <https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/Breakpoint-Curve/>

EPA cloud.gov hosted location: <https://shiny.epa.gov/cbccs/>

Source code: https://github.com/USEPA/Chlorine_Breakpoint_Curve_Simulator

Chloramine Formation and Decay:

External hosted location: <https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/Unified-Combo/>

EPA cloud.gov hosted location: <https://shiny.epa.gov/cfd/>

Source code: https://github.com/USEPA/Inorganic_Chloramine_-Formation_and_Decay_Application

Chloramine Apps Webinar (Start at 33 min): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s6Kxn1Atff4&feature=youtu.be>

Chlorinated Cyanurates (25° C):

External hosted location: <https://usepaord.shinyapps.io/cyanuric/>

EPA cloud.gov hosted location: <https://shiny.epa.gov/fccas/>

Source code: https://github.com/USEPA/Free_Chlorine_and_Cyanuric_Acid_Simulator

Chlorinated Cyanurates (Simple Model, 5–35° C):

EPA cloud.gov hosted location: <https://shiny.epa.gov/fcedts/>

Source code: <https://github.com/USEPA/Free-Chlorine-Estimator-for-Dichlor-and-Trichlor-Systems>

Chlorinated Cyanurates Webinar: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lgxqfuoXk&feature=youtu.be>